



Fig. 1. (A) Vernier training and passive exposure. (B) Change in Vernier error (ΔVer) over 7 sessions for three groups: ori1_loc2 (red triangles), ori2_loc2 (purple squares), and ori1_loc1 (blue circles). (C) Mean percentage improvement for Training and Transfer phases for the three groups.

ori1_loc1 (blue circles) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$). ori2_loc2 (purple squares) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 5.1 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.17$). ori1_loc2 (red triangles) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 30.3 \pm 2.9\%$, $p < 0.001$, $F(2,34) = 14.5 \pm 3.0\%$, $p = 0.047$). ori2_loc1 (green squares) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 4.3 \pm 5.1\%$, $p = 0.21$) ($F(2,34) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$).

Mean percentage improvement for Training and Transfer phases: ori1_loc1 (blue bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 30.3 \pm 2.9\%$, $p < 0.001$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 15.5 \pm 3.1\%$, $p = 0.002$). ori1_loc2 (red bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 20.9 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.003$). ori2_loc2 (purple bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 5.1 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.17$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 2.4 \pm 2.3\%$, $p = 0.18$). ori2_loc1 (green bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 4.3 \pm 5.1\%$, $p = 0.21$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 18.7 \pm 8.4\%$, $p = 0.034$) ($F(2,34) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$).

ori1_loc1 (blue circles) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$). ori2_loc2 (purple squares) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 5.1 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.17$). ori1_loc2 (red triangles) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 30.3 \pm 2.9\%$, $p < 0.001$, $F(2,34) = 14.5 \pm 3.0\%$, $p = 0.047$). ori2_loc1 (green squares) showed a significant decrease in error over sessions ($F(6,102) = 4.3 \pm 5.1\%$, $p = 0.21$) ($F(2,34) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$).

Mean percentage improvement for Training and Transfer phases: ori1_loc1 (blue bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 30.3 \pm 2.9\%$, $p < 0.001$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 15.5 \pm 3.1\%$, $p = 0.002$). ori1_loc2 (red bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 20.9 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.003$). ori2_loc2 (purple bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 5.1 \pm 4.9\%$, $p = 0.17$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 2.4 \pm 2.3\%$, $p = 0.18$). ori2_loc1 (green bar) showed a significant improvement in Training ($F(1,16) = 4.3 \pm 5.1\%$, $p = 0.21$) and Transfer ($F(1,16) = 18.7 \pm 8.4\%$, $p = 0.034$) ($F(2,34) = 18.2 \pm 6.6\%$, $p = 0.015$).

Acknowledgments

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